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List of native trees and shrubs, and dates

Already present: Black Cherry trees, *Prunus serotina*: many, pre-existing.

Planted by us 2012 and later (surviving as of 2023 – numerous young plants, and a few older, have been lost to various causes – only some of these losses are noted). Not included below: 3 each Bladdernut, Chokecherry, Nannyberry, Serviceberry, and Spicebush planted in center fenced area as potted seedlings in 2017.

Overstory Trees

American Basswood (American Linden), *Tilia americana*: 3 (2012).
American Beech, *Fagus grandifolia*: 1 (2014).
Birch, Yellow, *Betula alleghaniensis*: 1 (2013).
Black Walnut, *Juglans nigra*: 1 (volunteer, date unknown).
Eastern Hemlock (Canadian Hemlock), *Tsuga canadensis*, 1 (2023).
Maple, Red, *Acer rubrum*: 4 (of 5, 2013, in rear cages), 1 (2017, front left bed), 1 (2020, bench).
Maple, Sugar, *Acer saccharum*: 2 (of 4, 2012).
Oak, Red, *Quercus rubra*, 1 (2012).
Oak, Pin, *Quercus palustris*, 1 (2012).
Tulip Tree (Tulip Poplar), *Liriodendron tulipifera*: 2 (2014, back cages), 1 (2020, right-hand bed).
White Pine, *Pinus strobus*: 3 (2013)

Understory Trees and Shrubs

Bayberry, *Myrica pensylvanica*: 3 (2014), +young (vol.), hedgerow.
Beaked Hazelnut, *Corylus cornuta*: 11 (2012) (now also clumps).
Birch, Gray, *Betula populifolia*: 1 (2012), 3 (2013).
Birch, River, *Betula nigra*: 2 (2012).
Bladdernut, *Staphylea trifolia*: 1 (2012) (now a large clump).
Chokeberry, Black, *Aronia melanocarpa*: 4 (2014-15), hedgerow.
Chokeberry, Red, *Aronia arbutifolia*: 3 (2014-15), hedgerow.
Chokecherry (*Prunus virginiana*): 4 (2012).
Coralberry, *Symphoricarpos orbiculatus*: 1 (2021).
Cranberry Viburnum, *Viburnum trilobum*: 1 (of 3, 2017).
Bush Honeysuckle, *Diervilla lonicera*: 1 (2023; 5 eaten in 2022).
Dogwood, Pagoda (Alternate-Leaf Dogwood), *Cornus alternifolia*: 1 (of 4, 2012).
Dogwood, Red Twig (Red Osier Dogwood), *Cornus sericea*: 3 (clumping) (c.2016), hedgerow.
Dogwood, Red Twig, *Cornus sericea Kelseyi* (dwarf variety “Kelsey”), 7 (2014) behind pond.
Dogwood, Silky *Cornus amomum*: 3 (2012-14, back fenced area), a number of unprotected plants eaten.
Elderberry, Black (American Elderberry), *Sambucus canadensis*: numerous, grows as canes (2012-__), hedgerow.
Elderberry, Red, *Sambucus racemosa*: grows as a shrub: 3 (2012), in beds.
Flowering Raspberry, *Rubus odoratus*: 2 (2012).
Fragrant Sumac, *Rhus aromatica*: 1 (2012), 1 (c.2019)

Hawthorn (Washington Hawthorn), *Crataegus phaenopyrum*: 2 (2014).
Hobblebush, *Viburnum lantanoides*: 3 (2017) (in back fenced areas).
Maple, Striped (Moosewood), *Acer pennsylvanicum*: 3 (2013).
Nannyberry, *Viburnum lentago*: 3 (2012).
Redbud, *Cercis canadensis*: 1 (2012), 1 (c.2019).
Serviceberry (Shadbush, Juneberry, et al.), *Amelanchier sp.*: 4 (2 2012, 1 each 2014-15).
Snowberry, *Symphoricarpos albus*: 1 (2023).
Spicebush, *Lindera benzoin*: 19 (2012-14)
Sweetshrub, *Calycanthus floridus*: 2 (2012), 5 (of 8, 2015).
Sweetspire, *Itea virginica*, 3 (2012-13).
White Fringe Tree, *Chionanthus virginicus*: 1 (2014) right bed), 1 (c.2020) small beds.
Winterberry, *Ilex verticillate*: 4 (2012, 2015).
Witch Hazel, Common, *Hamamelis virginiana*: 6 (2012) (fall-blooming).
Witch Hazel, Ozark or Vernal, *Hamamelis vernalis*: 4 (of 6?, 2013).

Failures: Mountain Laurel, Inkberry.

Native Perennials (partial list)

Black Cohosh, *Actaea racemosa* (20 , 2019, vol.)
Bloodroot, *Sanguinaria canadensis*.
Culver's Root, *Veronicastrum virginicum*.
Early Blue Cohosh, *Caulophyllum giganteum*.
Hepatica, *Hepatica nobilis*.
Jack-in-the-Pulpit, *Arisaema triphyllum*.
Mayapple, *Podophyllum peltatum*.
Mistflower (Wild Ageratum), *Conoclinium coelestinum*.
Solomon's Seal, *Polygonatum sp.*
Virginia Bluebells, *Mertensia virginica*.
White Baneberry (Doll's Eyes), *Actaea pachypoda*.
Wild Geranium, *Geranium maculatum*.
Wild ginger, *Asarum canadense*.
Yellow Wood Poppy, *Stylophorum diphyllum*.
Zig-Zag Goldenrod, *Solidago flexicaulis*.

Natives That Come On Their Own (that we have to control)

Pokeweed, *Phytolacca americana*.
Virginia Creeper, *Parthenocissus quinquefolia*.
Wild Grape Vine, *Vitis spp.*

Non-Natives Included in Back

Norway Spruce, *Picea abies*: 5 (2012), 2 (transplant 2017).
Leatherleaf Viburnum, *Viburnum rhytidophyllum*: 1 (2014)
Boxwood, 3 (2017).